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Best Way's book of

English Grammar & Composition

ANSWER KEY



3



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1

Alphabetical Order

B. Answer the following questions:

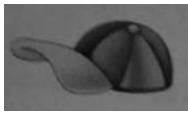
1. How many letters are there in English Language?

Answer: 26

2. How many vowels are there? Name them.

Answer: 5 - (a, e, i, o, u)

C. Fill up the blanks to make three letter words:



c a p



l e g



t a p



h e n



c o t



b i n



s u n



r a t



b u s



c a t

D. Arrange these in Alphabetical order:

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. Cat | 2. Duck |
| 3. Eagle | 4. House |
| 5. Lion | 6. Orange |
| 7. Owl | 8. Pigeon |
| 9. Tiger | |

E. Arrange these words in alphabetical order:

1. animal	2. ant	3. baby
4. bear	5. black	6. calf
7. dirty	8. dragon	9. dress
10. egg	11. fan	12. fear
13. forest	14. gift	15. grapes

16. grow	17. house	18. magic
19. mango	20. mug	21. nun
22. rain	23. rich	24. moon
25. rose	26. sun	27. swan
28. yacht	29. X - mas tree	

2

The Sentence

C. Use capital letters, full stops, comma and question mark where required and rewrite these sentences:

1. when does ravi leave for school

Answer: When does ravi leave for school?

2. you need to work hard in english maths and science

Answer: You need to work hard in English, Maths and Science.

3. rishabh is an intelligent boy.

Answer: Rishabh is an intelligent boy.

4. somya come here

Answer: Somya come here.

5. aunty the food is tasty

Answer: Aunty the food is tasty.

D. Unjumble the group of words to make meaningful sentences and rewrite them:

1. strong is brother my

Answer: My brother is strong.

2. Raghav studies at is good.

Answer: Raghav is good at studies.

3. strangers dog is the at barking.

Answer: Dog is barking at the strangers.

4. well Aadya not is feeling

Answer: Aadya is not feeling well.

5. India capital the is new Delhi of

Answer: New Delhi is the capital of India.

6. Largest the is jupiter planet

Answer: Jupiter is the largest planet.









E. Match the phrases given in the two columns to form meaningful sentences:



1.	A rainbow	has seven colours.
2.	Stars	shine in the sky.
3.	The child is	fond of fruits
4.	The peacock	is our national bird.
5.	The crow	is a common bird
6.	Saloni	is wearing a sari.
7.	Ravi	loves to eat chocolates

3

Nouns: Proper, Common, Collective

A. Noun is a name of person, place, animal or thing. Fill in the blanks with suitable names.

1.	Rivers	Yamuna	Ganga	Satluj	
2.	Cities	Jaipur		New Delhi	Mumbai
3.	Newspapers	Hindu	Times of India		Navbharat times
4.	Names of boys	Ravi		Anil	Raj
5.	Names of flowers		Rose	Marigold	Sunflower
6.	Names of countries	India	Russia		Germany
7.	Days of week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	
8.	Festivals	Diwali		Holi	Lohri

9.	Months of years	2022 	January	April	May
10.	Books	English Grammar	Ethos		Math magic

C. Choose the correct nouns and fill in the blanks:

- Kites are made of **paper**.
- Potatoes are **vegetables**.
- A **clock** tells us time.
- The **lion** is the king of the jungle.
- Fish live in **water**.
- A football is filled with **air**.
- The house is made of **bricks**.
- We buy cakes from the **bakery**.

D. Circle the proper nouns and underline the common noun in the following sentences:

- Diwali** is a famous festival.
- Jack** and **Jill** went up the hill.
- Doraemon** is my favourite cartoon.
- Neeraj Chopra** is an excellent athlete.
- Olympics were held in **Tokyo** 2020.
- Rahul's** birthday is on **Wednesday**.
- Mr. Gupta** is a doctor.
- Red fort** is a historical building.
- Sushma** is wearing a lovely dress.
- Hawa Mahal** is a fort in **Jaipur**.

E. Read the passage and fill in the blanks using words from the box.

It was a (1) **hot** day, and a (2) **lion** was hungry. He came out of the (3) **den** and searched for (4) **food**. He found a (5) **hare**. But the lion (6) **thought** instead of this small hare. He should eat a (7) **big** deer. He went (8) **behind** the deer but the deer vanished in the (9) **forest**. The lion felt (10) **sorry** for letting the hare off.

F. Tick (✓) the correct noun from the bracket:

- We put **polish** on shoes.
- When you are ill you go to a **doctor**.
- We look for meaning of words in a **dictionary**.
- Flowers grow on **bushes**.
- To buy milk we go to a **dairy**.

H. Circle the mismatched collective noun and write the correct collective noun in the blank given:

- The **gang** of players is in the field.
Answer: team
- A **School** of singers will perform soon
Answer: choir
- The police caught the **strings** of thieves
Answer: gang
- The **team** of grapes is in the basket.
Answer: bunch
- Children enjoyed with the **bundle** of fish.
Answer: school
- The **bunch** of people prayed together.
Answer: crowd
- The **crowd** of pearls fell on the ground.
Answer: string
- The boys played with the **choir** of sticks.
Answer: bundle

I. Unjumble the words to form a collective noun:

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. bundle | 2. bunch |
| 3. school | 4. Choir |
| 5. gang | 6. String |
| 7. Class | 8. team |

K. Write (C) for countable and (U) for Uncountable noun in the given box:

flour	U	oil	U	cake	C	steel	U
mail	C	cow	C	heat	U	pen	C
jam	U	air	U	sugar	U	bench	C
tree	C	box	C	money	U	bag	C

L. Write and tell whether the given noun is countable or Uncountable.

1. How much money do you have?

Answer: Some money. [Uncountable]

2. How many pencils are there in your box?

Answer: Five [Countable]

3. How much sauce is there in the bottle?

Answer: Some [Uncountable]

4. How many books are there in your bag?

Answer: three (Countable)

5. How many bags are there in the shop?

Answer: 4 [Countable]

6. How much heat is coming from the sun?

Answer: Lot of [Uncountable]

7. How much soap is in your hand?

Answer: Some [Uncountable]

8. How many children are going for the picnic?

Answer: 20 [Countable]

9. How many pillows are on the bed?

Answer: 4 [Countable]

10. How much flour is in the sack?

Answer: Some [Uncountable]

M. Tick (✓) the correct nouns to complete each sentence:

1. **Answer:** (a) river

2. **Answer:** (c) Collective Noun

3. **Answer:** (b) Carrots

4. **Answer:** (a) regiment

5. **Answer:** (b) Rita

6. **Answer:** (c) Mt Everest

7. **Answer:** (b) Mumbai

4

Nouns: Number

K. Write the plural form of each:

Potato	potatoes	roof	roofs
church	Churches	fly	flies
calf	Calves	fairy	fairies
toy	toys	lady	ladies
story	stories	deer	deer
pony	ponies	ox	oxen
foot	feet	watch	watches
knife	knives	box	boxes
loaf	loaves	hero	heroes

L. Write the singular form of each:

chimneys	chimney	dolls	doll
monkeys	monkey	princes	prince
ladies	lady	bushes	bush
buses	bus	shelves	shelf
children	child	toys	toy
blades	blade	replies	reply
trousers	trouser	geese	goose
mice	mouse	tomatoes	tomato
benches	bench	babies	baby

M. Fill in the blanks by changing the number of nouns from the brackets:

1. **Those** men have strong **bodies**.

2. The **baby** is playing with a **toy**.

3. Brush your **teeth** after every meal.

4. The leaf fell from the **tree**.

5. Please give me two **loaves** of bread.

6. The **fox** ran after the **deer**.

7. The **armies** fought bravely.

8. There were **books** on the **shelves**.

9. The **children** saw a sheep.

10. A **chair** is made of **wood**.

N. Rewrite the sentences by changing nouns to singular form and making necessary changes:

1. **Ans.** The teacher is checking the notebook.
2. **Ans.** Soldier is a brave man.
3. **Ans.** Classroom have beautiful chart.
4. **Ans.** Pencil is sharp.
5. **Ans.** Policeman caught the thief
6. **Ans.** The dress is short.
7. **Ans.** After rain, pond is filled with water.1
8. **Ans.** We love to eat, apple, banana and pear.
9. **Ans.** Biscuit is on the table.
10. **Ans.** City is a big town.

O. Select the appropriate noun from the bracket and rewrite the sentences:

1. My aunt has visited many **countries**.
2. The **peaches** are rotten.
3. The **scissors** are sharp.
4. The meeting of the **chiefs** will be held.
5. **Watches** are small **clocks**.
6. **Cats** are **animals**.
7. The **ladies** have gone for **parties**.
8. The **children** are playing.

5

Noun: Gender

E. Write the Gender of the given nouns. Masculine (M), Feminine (F), Common (C)

niece	F	goddess	F
son	M	actor	M
uncle	M	lion	M
waitress	F	doctor	C
parent	C	wife	F
nun	F	prince	M
friend	C	child	C
cow	F	king	M
widow	F	maidservant	F
milkman	M	teacher	C
boy	M		

F. Change the Gender of the given nouns:

master	mistress	god	goddess
monk	nun	hero	heroine
woman	man	tiger	tigeress
hunter	huntress	bull	cow
king	queen	horse	mare
landlady	landlord	bride	groom
waiter	waitress	peacock	peahen
rooster	hen	grandson	grand daughter

H. Change the genders of the nouns and pronouns and rewrite the sentences:

1. The girl went with her father to the market.

Answer: The boy went with his mother to the market.

2. She saw her cousin with her dog.

Answer: He saw his cousin with his dog.

3. Soon, the maidservant opened the door.

Answer: Soon, the manservant opened the door.

4. He called a milkman near him.

Answer: She called a milkmaid near her.

5. His son was talking to a nun.

Answer: Her daughter was talking to a monk.

6. In the Church, there was a shepherd and poetess.

Answer: In the Church, there was a Shepherdess and a poet.

7. They were asking him to call his niece.

Answer: They were asking her to call her nephew.

8. Together, they thanked the queen.

Answer: Together, they thanked the king.

9. My sister told me about the mare that danced.

Answer: My brother told me about horse that danced.

10. Everyone was served by the waitress and her daughter.

Answer: Everyone was served by the waiter and his son.

11. He sold the hen to a wealthy man.

Answer: He sold the rooster to a wealthy woman.

12. The queen prayed to God.

Answer: The king prayed to Goddess.

13. The host welcomed the woman.

Answer: The hostess welcomed the man.

14. The princess had a son.

Answer: The prince had a daughter.

5. In **an** army, all **the** soldiers are brave.

6. **An** ant bit my sister.

7. It is usually difficult to learn **a** new language.

8. I have two sister. **The** little one is **an** very naughty.

9. There is **an** interesting programme on channel 10.

10. This is **an** eagle.

11. I go to **a** good school.

12. We will visit **the** dentist tomorrow.

13. **The** Nile is the longest river.

14. I have **a** friend whose mothe is **an** animal lover.

15. Raj has to run fast to catch **the** train.

16. Alia plays guitar in **a** band.

6

Articles - A, An, The

A.



1. A pup



2. The children



3. An apple



4. A Soldier

D. Fill in the blanks with a or an in the following:

<u>a</u> story	<u>an</u> hour	<u>a</u> coin	<u>a</u> mango
<u>an</u> orange	<u>a</u> shirt	<u>a</u> horse	<u>a</u> neck
<u>an</u> elbow	<u>an</u> university	<u>an</u> egg	<u>a</u> pear
<u>a</u> camera	<u>an</u> union	<u>a</u> woman	<u>an</u> arrow
<u>a</u> flower	<u>an</u> unicorn	<u>a</u> rupee	<u>an</u> urn
<u>an</u> unit	<u>an</u> army	<u>a</u> drum	<u>an</u> even
<u>a</u> river			

E. Tick (✓) the correct article:

- Madhuri had **an** apple for breakfast.
- Give me **the** untesil that is heavy.
- Raghav loves to eat **an** icecream a day.
- They have two children, **a** boy and **a** girl.

7

Pronouns

A. **Answer:** you, they, me, she, her, he, him

B. Rewrite the sentence by writing pronous intead of highlighted words:

- Answer:** The lady saw the boys **They** were dancing. **They** did not see **her**. **She** kept on watching **them**.
- Answer:** The teacher wanted to talk to Pramit and Nidhi. **They** did not see **her**. **She** called **them** in the staffroom.
- Answer:** The mangoes are ripe. **They** are sweet. Naveen ate **them** in the evening.
- Answer:** Sanjeev is talking to **him**. Amit is not listening to **him**. **He** is angry with **him**. **They** are not talking to each other.

D. Fill in the blanks using personal pronouns:

- Sangeeta, we all are waiting for **you**. Are **you** coming with **us**?
- She took **her** brother to the doctor. **he** had fever.

3. **Her** mother bought a dress for **her**. **She** will wear it for the party tonight.
4. Radhika likes my laptop. **She** lend **my** laptop to **her** sometimes.
5. Sam bought some new pens. **He** likes writing with **them**.

E. Choose the correct pronoun:

1. The teacher spoke to **us** all before **we** went home.
2. My mother is thirsty. Please give **her** some water.
3. **They** asked **him** to bring some chocolates.
4. **She** gave all **her** toys to **her** own sister.
5. You will go to the temple with **my** brother.
6. **We** are running to the school as **we** are late.
7. **My** friend is going for a movie with **his** parents.
8. **He** goes to school with **his** sister.

F. Fill in the correct Reflexive Pronouns from the Help Box:

1. Renu completes her work **Herself**.
2. We will arrange for the party **Ourselves**.
3. They made the painting **themselves**.
4. Finish your homework **yourself**.
5. He played the drum **himself**.
6. I ate the apple **myself**.

G. Match the pronouns:

- | | | |
|-------------------|---|------------|
| 1. I | = | myself |
| 2. you (singular) | = | Yourself |
| 3. He | = | himself |
| 4. She | = | herself |
| 5. It | = | himself |
| 6. We | = | yourselves |
| 7. You (plural) | = | yourselves |
| 8. They | = | themselves |

8

Adjectives

A.

		
<u>White rabbit</u>	<u>red</u>	<u>pink bag</u>
<u>red chilli</u>	<u>beautiful</u>	<u>heavy</u>
<u>cute</u>	<u>good small</u>	
		
<u>Blue and</u>	<u>Pretty</u>	<u>Colourful</u>
<u>Yellow ballon</u>	<u>blue</u>	<u>Yellow</u>
<u>Two</u>	<u>happy</u>	<u>Bright</u>
		
<u>fighter</u>	<u>beautiful</u>	<u>small doll</u>
<u>brave</u>	<u>huge</u>	<u>green frock</u>

C. Circle the adjectives and underline the noun it describes:

1. The **little** boy climbed the tree.
2. Rafiq has a **red** car.
3. Mom has **long** and **curly** hair.
4. The **round** pizza was **delicious**.
5. Both the **new** teacher were absent.
6. There are six apples in the **brown** basket.
7. The **naughty** students wre waiting for a **long** summer break.
8. **Kind** people are loved by all.
9. The **white** cat is more **beautiful**.
10. The house is decorated with **colorful** balloons.

D. Match the nouns with suitable adjective:

1.	hair	curly
2.	grass	green
3.	apple	red
4.	class	noisy
5.	ruler	great
6.	story	funny
7.	food	tasty

8.	mountain	high
9.	bag	heavy
10.	train	fast

E. Write about adjectives with opposite meaning:

1. Radhika has curly hair whereas Vrinda has straight hair.
2. My sister is young but grandmother is old.
3. Air near the factory is smoky but near the garden, I find it fresh.
4. The wise minister saved the king but the foolish minister lost the war.
5. My bag is heavy as it has stones. Your bag has feathers so it is Light.
6. Sanjana eats green vegetables so she is strong but Sanya weak as she doesn't like green vegetable.
7. I love to eat cold ice cream but want to drink hot tea now.
8. Raj cannot drink sweet juice but can always eat bitter medicines.

F. Underline the Adjectives of Quality in the given sentences and circle the nouns:

1. Ashoka was a great ruler.
2. Our teacher is strict.
3. The toffee is sweet.
4. Grass in the field is green.
5. You have a younger brother.
6. The elephant is a large and animal.
7. Her shoes are dirty.
8. I found a red bag in the bus.
9. Days are short in winter season.
10. Children wore clean uniform.

G. Rewrite the sentence using the two adjectives given:

1. **Answer:** There is a small pond of water in our big village.
2. **Answer:** Some boys were playing with a new ball in the street.
3. **Answer:** I have read many stories written by this great author.
4. **Answer:** A young farmer had three lazy sons.

H. Complete the sentences using words from the box:

1. The wise king gave his judgement.
2. Hyderabad is a clean city.
3. An honest man works hard.
4. Aadya bought a chocolate icecream.
5. The cake was delicious.
6. The girl swam in the deep river.
7. Jaipur is known as the pink city.
8. Raghav has curly hair.
9. Unripe mangoes are sour.
10. Good children always speak the truth.

I. Circle the odd word out:

1. heavy
2. ugly
3. wide
4. slim
5. tiny

J. Underline the adjectives of quantity in the following:

1. She ate the whole cake.
2. I have enough time to do my paper.
3. How much money is there in your purse?
4. There was a little food left.
5. The cow gives sufficient milk.

K. Fill in the blanks by Choosing the appropriate Adjective of Quantity from the hint box:

1. Ram spends a lot on clothes.
2. I have good money in my purse.
3. Can you give me some juice please?
4. Many of my friends are going for a picnic to Lodhi garden.
5. Her sister did not eat any food.
6. There is not much coffee in my cup.
7. I did not get enough sleep last night.

- L. Arrange the adjectives given in the Help Box under Adjective of Quality and Adjective of Quantity:

	Adjective of Quality		Adjective of Quantity
1.	dark	1.	a lot
2.	small	2.	many
3.	young	3.	much
4.	short	4.	more
5.	round	5.	half
6.	long	6.	all
7.	dedicated	7.	enough
8.	little	8.	few
9.	wooden	9.	abundant
10.	good	10.	eight

9

Adjectives (Degrees of Comparison)

- A. Describe in words the given objects in the space below and answer the question following them in one word:

(a) This is a red pencil.

(b) This is a green pencil.

(c) This a blue pencil.

1. Answer: (c) Blue pencil

2. Answer: (c) Blue pencil

3. Answer: No

4. Answer: ₹5

5. Answer: (c) Blue pencil

6. Answer: (b) Green pencil

- B. Choose the correct answer:

1. Red pencil is the **shortest** of the three.

2. Blue pencil is the **cheapest**.















3. Green pencil is **shorter** than the red Pencil.

4. Blue pencil is **cheaper** than the red and green one.

5. My bike is **faster** than your bike.

6. This was the **best** vacation of my life.

- C. Write the comparative degree of given adjectives:

Positive			Comarative
	Bright		Brighter
	cold		Colder
	long		longer
	tall		taller
	small		smaller
	fast		faster
	Big		Bigger

- D. Fill in the given adjectives in their comparative degree; Also underline than given after adjective:

1. This river is **deeper** than that one. (deep)

2. My sum is **easier** than yours. (easy)

3. Giraffe is **taller** than an elephant. (tall)

4. The month of june is **hotter** than May. (hot)

5. Rani is **younger** than her sister. (young)

6. Rose flower is **lovelier** than sunflower (lovely)

7. Honey is **sweeter** than sugar.

8. This building is **higher** than that one. (high)
9. My pencil is **shorter** than yours. (short)
10. She writes **faster** than her brother. (fast)

E. Look at the picture and answer the following questions in one word:

1. Answer: (a) - Green book
2. Answer: (c) - Red book
3. Answer: (c) - Red book
4. Answer: (c) - Red book

F. Write the answer in a complete sentence using superlative degree:

1. The green book is the thinnest of all.
2. The red book is the thickest of all.
3. The red book is the least expensive of all.
4. The red book is in the cheapest of all.

G. Write the superlative degree of the following adjectives:

Adjective	Superlative degree
bright	brightest
cold	coldest
neat	neatest
long	longest
low	lowest
fast	fastest
high	highest
sweet	sweetest

H. Complete the following:

	Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1.	Great	Greater	Greatest
2.	Brave	braver	bravest
3.	slow	slower	slowest
4.	cold	colder	coldest
5.	old	older	oldest
6.	bright	brighter	brightest
7.	long	longer	longest
8.	rare	rarer	rarrest
9.	wise	wiser	wisest
10.	gentle	gentler	gentlest

11.	large	larger	largest
12.	nice	nicer	nicest
13.	calm	calmer	calmest
14.	sad	sadder	saddest
15.	dark	darker	darkest
16.	cheap	cheaper	cheapest
17.	beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful
18.	green	greener	greenest
19.	sharp	sharper	sharpest
20.	early	earlier	earliest

I. Fill in the blanks using the correct degree of adjective; the before the adjective means superlative and than after the adjective means comparative, otherwise the adjective would be itself positive:

1. The sun is the **brightest** at noon. (bright)
2. Sam is **taller** than his teacher. (tal)
3. The tortoies runs **slower** than a hare. (slow)
4. Neah is a **short** girl. (short)
5. Who is the **bravest** of the two boys? (brave)
6. Akbar was a **wise** king. (wise)
7. Raghav is **richer** than Roshan. (rich)
8. Deepa is the **strongest** of all the girls in class. (strong)
9. I can do this **easy** sum. (easy)
10. My grandfather is **weaker** than my father. (weak)
11. Tiger is **quicker** than a cat. (quick)
12. Nile is the **longest** river. (long)
13. Drawing room is **warmer** than the bedroom. (warm)
14. This is the **most expensive** item on the menu. (expensive)
15. Mita is **Lazier** than Saral. (lazy)

A. Read the sentences and underline the action words:

1. The sun **shines** in the sky.
2. The girls **danced** at the party.
3. I am **eating** my lunch.
4. You are **going** to the market.
5. Raman **eats** his sandwich.
6. Maya **wrote** a new story.

B. Identify the actions showing the pictures and write them:



play



run



fly



crying



drink

C. Fill in the blanks with the action words below the picture:

1. The boy is **crying**
2. Arti is **drawing** a beautiful picture.
3. The girls are **playing** with their toys.
4. Raj is **reading** a story book.
5. Yashvi is **drinking** milk.
6. Hemant is **swimming** in the pool.
7. Mr and Mrs. Sharma are **watching** news on TV.
8. Geeta and Babita are **skipping** the rope.

E. Write in the space what you and your friend like:

	What I like	1.	What my friend likes
1.	I like chocolates	2.	Amrita likes icecreams
2.	I like to play.	3.	Amrita likes to play
3.	I like to study.	4.	Amrita likes to go out.
4.	I like to eat snacks.	5.	Amrita likes to sleep.

F. Tick (✓) the appropriate verb:

1. **Answer:** shines
2. **Answer:** play
3. **Answer:** bark
4. **Answer:** eat
5. **Answer:** Completes
6. **Answer:** Jumps
7. **Answer:** help
8. **Answer:** Wash
9. **Answer:** Writes
10. **Answer:** Speak

H. Fill in the blanks using is, am, are:

1. I **am** an honest girl.
2. These cakes **are** fresh.
3. Palak and Nidhi **are** in the garden.
4. There **are** twenty four hours in a day.
5. The girls of my class **are** very intelligent.
6. Mrs Gupta **is** a hardworking lady.
7. The guests **are** in the hall.
8. The children **are** ready the breakfast.
9. The book **is** under the table.
10. We **are** happy to meet our friends.

I. Complete the given sentences by using is/ am/are + verb + ing:

1. I **am studying** for my exams.
2. My mother **is cooking** delicious lunch for the guests.
3. They **are dancing** in the school skit.

- Our friends **are planning** a picnic to Lodhi Garden.
- The stars **are shining** brightly in the sky.
- The girl **are singing** melodiously.
- The baby **is crying** for his mother.
- You **are going** for the trip.
- We **are learning** to draw for the competition.
- My parents **are allowing** me to join your birthday party.
- Birds **are flying** in a beautiful formation.
- The dog **is barking** at the strangers.

11

Simple Past and Simple Present

B. Fill in the blanks using verbs from the box:

- The moon **Shines** at night.
- A rolling stone **gathers** no wax.
- The earth **rotates** on its own axis.
- The sun **rises** in the east and **set** in the west.
- Light **travels** faster than sound.

C. Answer the following question using simple present:

- Answer:** No, I do not watch T.V
- Answer:** Yes, I take this route.
- Answer:** Yes, I do have a laptop.
- Answer:** Yes, I sleep in the afternoon.

D. Fill in the blanks with the given verbs in past tense:

- I **cried** after the play.
- Mr. Jha **knew** the timing of the flight.
- Aadya **gave** the book to her cousin.
- She **invited** all her friends to the party.
- The cat **drank** the milk.
- We **knocked** at the door.
- They **visited** the zoo last sunday.
- Raman and Rohit **eaten** sweets in the class.

E. Write the past tense of these verbs:

- sing

S	a	n	g
---	---	---	---
- say

S	a	i	d
---	---	---	---
- become

b	e	c	a	m	e
---	---	---	---	---	---
- read

r	e	a	d
---	---	---	---
- draw

d	r	e	w
---	---	---	---
- swim

s	w	a	m
---	---	---	---
- find

f	o	u	n	d
---	---	---	---	---
- ring

r	a	n	g
---	---	---	---
- play

p	l	a	y	e	d
---	---	---	---	---	---
- drive

d	r	o	v	e
---	---	---	---	---

G. Rewrite the verbs by adding-ing and make changes if required.

- run = **running**
- sit = **siting**
- sing = **singing**
- take = **taking**
- teach = **teaching**
- stand = **standing**
- put = **putting**
- write = **writing**
- eat = **eating**
- hide = **hiding**
- dance = **dancing**
- begin = **beginning**

H. Complete the sentences using verb + ing and read aloud properly:

- I am **going** to the park.
- My friends are **hiding** in the bushes.
- You are **pasting** the picture.
- Rahul is **selling** vegetables.
- The girls are **skipping** in the garden.
- They are **growing** onions behind the house.
- India is **making** its mark in the world.
- We are **drinking** milk shake.

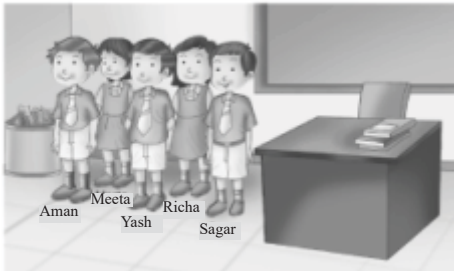
I. Choose the correct verb in past tense and fill in the blanks:

1. They **went** for a movie.
2. Raj **drank** drank the milk.
3. Aman **taught** taught Yukti maths sums.
4. Aadya and Raghav **skipped** having lunch.
5. I **enjoyed** the picnic to the Parliament Home.

12

Prepositions

B. Look at the picture and answer the following questions:



1. **Answer:** He is in front of Meeta.
2. **Answer:** She is standing behind Aman.
3. **Answer:** Yash is standing between Meeta and Richa.
4. **Answer:** Sagar is standing near table.
5. **Answer:** Teacher's book is on table.
6. **Answer:** Pieces of paper are in the dustbin.

C. Read the sentences given below and underline the prepositions:

1. Mr. Rana lives at 22, Dowing Street.
2. The mouse is behind the table.
3. My grandfather lives in Nagpur
4. The carriage is at the door.
5. The policeman lives on the second floor.
6. The chair is near the table.
7. The tiger was killed by the hunter.
8. Divide the bread between Rani and Riya.

D. Tick the correct preposition:

1. The doctor has a mobile phone **in** his hand.
2. The wall clock is hanging **on** the wall.
3. In a class the students sit **on** a chair.
4. We should throw garbage **in** the bin.
5. Sunday comes **after** Saturday.

E. Look the Birthday Invitation card of Ruby and complete the following sentences using suitable prepositions:

1. The party is **in** the month of **August**.
2. The party is **in** Mc Donalds, Punjabi Bagh.
3. The party will begin **at** 6 pm.
4. The party will end **at** 8 pm.
5. The party is **on** Tuesday.

F. Fill in the blanks with suitable preposition in the box:

- (a) of
- (b) in
- (c) up
- (d) on

G. Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions from the given box:

1. My father is **at** home today.
2. Sushma took shelter **under** a tree in the rain.
3. We cut hair **with** scissors.
4. There is a bridge **over** the river.
5. We will go **after** lunch tomorrow.
6. Tuesday comes **before** Wednesday.
7. Rohit distributed sweets **among** the children.
8. We saw a film **on** TV.
9. I got up at six **in** the morning.
10. February comes **between** January and March.

H. Complete the sentences below after looking at the given address:

1. Mr. k.l Bhaita lives **in** Moti Nagar.
2. He lives **at** 51, New Lane.
3. He lives **on** the first floor.
4. He lives **in** Delhi.

I. Tick (✓) the correct preposition:

1. Answer: With
2. Answer: for
3. Answer: from
4. Answer: inside

13

Conjunction (and, but, or)

A. Complete the given pairs:

1.	Bow and	arrow
2.	Needle and	thread
3.	Shoes and	socks
4.	Bread and	butter
5.	Moon and	stars
6.	Fork and	spoon
7.	Cup and	plate
8.	Salt and	pepper

B. Fill in the blanks given below with opposite of the word in italics. Also circle the conjunctions:

1. The tea is *hot* **but** but the ice is cold.
2. I am having *fresh* bread **but** yours is rotten.
3. My sister is *short* **but** my brother is tall.
4. Hari left early *but* Shyam left late.
5. Raj's grandfatehr is *old* **but** his father is young.
6. He was *happy* on seeing ice cream **but** sad on seeing spinach.

C. Fill in the blank with and, but, or:

1. Do you want to stay or go home?
2. He is thin but strong too.

3. Our school has cricket field but no badminton court.
4. Father ate a pastry with an ice cream too.

D. (a) Read the sentences given below and underline the conjunctions:

1. I remember his face but not his name.
2. The man was tall and thin.
3. Rahil cannot drink team because it is too hot.
4. My brother wanted a watch or Nike shoes for his birthday.
5. Let's wait till she finishes her dinner.
6. He is slow but strong.
7. Jenny was crying because she lost her game.
8. Rani is fat so she cannot enter the cave.
9. Shashi is poor but honest.
10. You can go left or right to reach the station.

(b) Identify the conjunction from the group of words and write below:

Answer: or, and, because, but, till, so, if, after

14

Synonyms and Antonyms

B. Rewrite the sentences by replacing the underlined words with the words meaning the same:

1. Answer: The vegetables are very **costly**.
2. Answer: She moved the magic wand and the doll **disappeared**.
3. Answer: **Start** your work from new page.
4. Answer: My uncle is very **wealthy**.
5. Answer: You must learn from your **mistakes**.
6. Answer: Her house is very **Clean**.

D. Fill in the blanks with words opposite in meaning to the underlined words:

1. Mr. sunil is a **junior** doctor whereas his brother is a senior.
2. If you know how to **give** money, learn to take.
3. Raman is **happy** with the wedding but his mother is sad.
4. I **remember** all the solution by forgot their diagrams.
5. Jyoti's feet are **soft** but hands are hard.
6. Mahi is **busy** with her experiments but her husband is idle.

15

Composition

A. Read the following passage carefully.

1. **Answer:** Water, animals, plants, human being, lakes, streams, ponds, river, garbage, clothes, dams, taps, urine, sweat, disease
2. **Answer:** need, water, eat, drink collect goes, loses, wash, bathe, drinking, waste, leaking, close
3. **Answer:** From up, under, on, in, after, for, about.
4. **Answer:** it, our this, us, that, we

16

Comperhension

A. Read the below passage and answer the questions following it:

1. **Answer:** Jaipur
2. **Answer:** Tailor
3. **Answer:** Arrange food
4. **Answer:** Play in the park
5. **Answer:** Naughty and Lazy girl.
6. **Answer:** After her father met with an accident.
7. **Answer:** Arrange, Importance.
8. **Answer:** difficult

B. Read the passage below and answer the question following it:

1. **Answer:** Pollution means spoiling of land, air and water.
2. **Answer:** smoke from vehicles, factories and houses
3. **Answer:** plants and animals.
4. **Answer:** (i) reduce (ii) open
5. **Answer:** (i) Garbage pollutes land and air.
(ii) Many countries have signed agreement to reduce waste.

17

Sequence Writing

A. Draw any five activities you did through out the day and write two lines on each:

1. I got up at six in the morning. The window was open
2. I brushed my teeth and took a bath
3. I wore my school uniform and got ready.
4. I had my breakfast. It was delicious.
5. Then, I quickly went to school.

B. vrinnda has recently learnt how to make sandwiches so Bhavya asks her to write about it in sequence; How to make a sandwich and then serve it use words from the Help Box:

Answer: First I took two bread slices then, with the help of a knife, I chopped the cucumber into round pieces then I spread the sauce on one of the bread and placed the cumcumber and cheese on it and then sprinkled some salt after this I placed the other bread slice on it and served it in a plate.

18

Letter Writing

- A. Rohan of class 3B has written a leave application to the principal but has forgotten a few words. Help him complete it:

To whom	The <u>Principal</u>
	Sumer Public School
	Delhi - 64
Date	4th August 2021
Subject	Subject: Leave Application
Salutation	Respected <u>Madam/Sir</u>
Main content	This is to inform you that I am a <u>ABC</u> of class 3B. <u>I am</u> suffering from fever, I will not be able to attend <u>school</u> for two days. I would be <u>grateful</u> if you grant me leave for two days, 6th and 7th August 2021. I will complete my work once I am fit.
Ending	Thanking You
Subscription	Yours obediently
Sender's name	(Student's name) <u>ABC</u>
	(Class) <u>3B</u>

- B. Write a letter to the Principal of your school requesting him/her to take your class for picnic.

The principal
ABC Public School
Delhi - 35

20th April, 2022

Subject - Request for class picnic

Respected Madam/Sir

I am ABC of Class 3B. I am Writing this letter to request you to take our class for picnic. It will help in making healthier bonds with our classmate and teacher. I humbly request you to please consider

my request and Let us know about your decision.

Thanking you

Your Obediently

ABC

3B

19

Picture Description

- A. Look at the above picture carefully and write 8 lines on it. Take the help of hint words given above:

1. This is a picture of a beautiful park.
2. There is grecnery all around.
3. Children are playing with their friends.
4. There is seesaw and swing in the park.
5. Trees have mangoes on them.
6. The flowers looks lovely.
7. One boy is sitting on the bench with his mother.
8. The sun is shining brightly.

20

Vocabulary Enhancer

- B. Write four words beginning with:

bl	black	blade	block	blue
pl	please	place	plank	planet
tr	train	trees	treat	trace
sn	snow	snap	sneeze	sneaking

Revision Practice - 1

- A. Read the poem and anwer the questions that follow:
1. Answer: (d) Hoodie
 2. Answer: (b) black
 3. Answer: (d) all
 4. Answer: (b) strangers

Revision Practice - 2

- (a) Answer: He is using the computer.
(b) Answer: The sun shines during the day.
- (a) Mr Malik - Proper noun
(b) Bible - Proper noun
Book - Common noun
christians - Proper noun
- (a) bundle
(b) pile
(c) pack
- (a) **Answer:** Lazy Adjective of Quality
(b) **Answer:** many Adjective of Quality
(c) **Answer:** red Adjective of Quality
- (a) taller
(b) delicious
(c) Cleanest
- John, Mary and Bunny are going to the park, they are hungry.
- (a) at
(b) at
(c) on
(d) under
- (a) know
(b) is
(c) am
(d) Speaks
- I go to school everyday. Our first period is on the English Subject. I study during the periods and also eat my lunch on time. I have many friends and we play together during the games period. All we play together during the games period. All my teachers are kind and helpful. I love going to school.

Revision Practice - 3

A. Fill in the blanks, choosing the right helping verb from the given options:

- Answer:** (b) is
- Answer:** (c) are
- Answer:** (a) does
- Answer:** (b) am
- Answer:** (d) are
- Answer:** (a) are
- Answer:** (a) is
- Answer:** (b) are
- Answer:** (c) is
- Answer:** (b) are

Revision Practice - 4

A. Choose the correct sentence from the given options:

- Answer:** (b) I gave the correct answer.
- Answer:** (a) It rains heavily in July.
- Answer:** (c) She grows roses in her garden.
- Answer:** (d) Rayna is fond of fruits.
- Answer:** (b) Manmeet is my best friend.
- Answer:** (a) Robin could not catch the thief.

Revision Practice - 5

A. Tick (✓) the adjectives from the given options:

- Answer:** (d) tasty
- Answer:** (a) enough
- Answer:** (a) red
- Answer:** (b) thick
- Answer:** (a) king
- Answer:** (c) fat
- Answer:** (a) hot
- Answer:** (d) clever
- Answer:** (c) foolish
- Answer:** (d) short
- Answer:** (a) five
- Answer:** (a) some

B. Write 2 adjectives to describe the following:



1. old, kind

2. happy, small



3. jump, green

4. big, beautiful

