

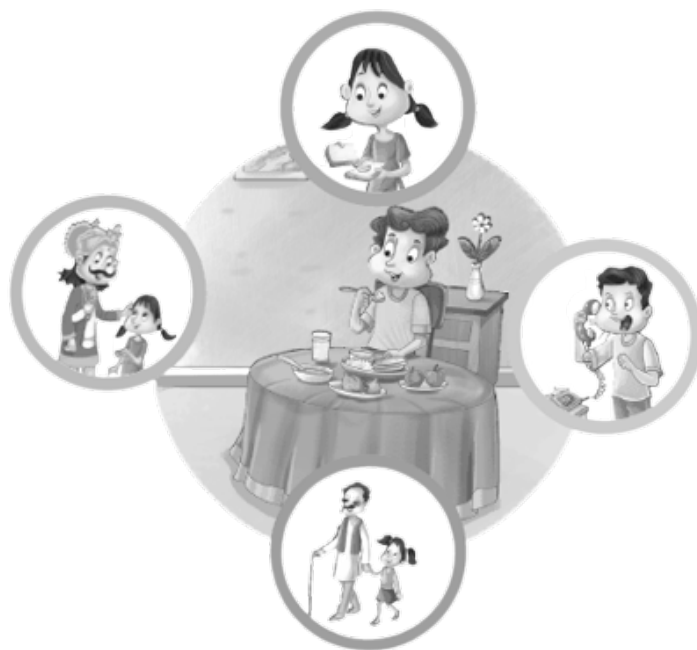
*Best Way's book of*

# ETHOS

**A Book of Moral Values**

**ANSWER KEY**

**8**



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# 1

## Peace Comes from Within

### Tune- UP

Make an acrostic of 'PEACE':

**Ans: P** - Promoting harmony and understanding

**E** - Embracing diversity and acceptance

**A** - Advocating for nonviolence and empathy

**C** - Cultivating compassion and kindness

**E** - Encouraging cooperation and reconciliation

### Knock Around!!

- A.** Visit your school library and read about the impacts of the World War I and World War II. Make a list of countries involved in these wars and the impacts of these wars on these countries:

**Ans: Name of Countries:** United Kingdom, Italy, France, China, Japan, Germany

**Impacts of the World War I:** The war resulted in massive casualties and loss of life. Approximately 8.5 million soldiers and 13 million civilians lost their lives during the conflict. The war also left millions of people injured or disabled.

**Impacts of World War II:** World War II resulted in an enormous loss of life, with estimates of total casualties ranging from 70 to 85 million people. The Holocaust, perpetrated by Nazi Germany, led to the systematic genocide of approximately 6 million Jews, along with millions of other victims.

- B.** There are a number of sources of our inspiration who have contributed a lot to bring peace not only in India but in all over the world. Find out some of those personalities who contributed to bring peace in the world. Paste their picture in the given boxes and write their names:

Ans:



Nelson Mandela



Mahatma Gandhi



Martin Luther King Jr.

### Exercise

- A.** Tick (✓) the correct option?

1. The ..... belonged to the great king?

**Ans:** precious sword

2. The sword was greatly ..... at the prospect of taking part in its first real battle.

**Ans:** excited

3. Everything was covered in ..... and ..... in a disgusting smell.

**Ans:** Vibrating

4. What did the king's sword start doing?

**Ans:** Vibrating

5. For how many days had the battle postponed?

**Ans:** Seven days

- B.** Make a list of weapons that were used in the ancient time at the time of war:

**Ans:** 1) Sword

2) Spear

3) Bow and Arrow

4) Javelin

5) Axe

6) Mace

**C.** Do you find any interesting thing in the story that no one can imagine? If yes, write about that in detail:

**Ans:** Do it yourself.

**D.** Find the words from the story whose meaning is given below:

1. A weapon with long, sharp metal blade -

**Ans:** sword

2. A fight between armed forces

**Ans:** war

3. A country ruled by a king or queen

**Ans:** kingdom

4. Any object used in fight or war

**Ans:** weapon

5. Strong covering that protects the body

**Ans:** armour

**E.** Answer the following questions:

1. How did the king spend his time in the palace?

**Ans:** The king spent his time in the palace enjoying shows and parties.

2. Why was the sword excited for the battle?

**Ans:** The sword was excited at the prospect of taking part in its first real battle.

3. Did the king's sword enjoy the battle? What did it do to solve the battle?

**Ans:** No, the sword didn't enjoy the battle. To solve the battle the sword started vibrating so that no one can sleep.

4. How did other weapons support the king's sword?

**Ans:** The other weapon also started vibrating along with the king's sword.

5. How did the action of swords effect the dispute between two kingdoms?

**Ans:** Due to the vibrating sound of sword no soldier was able to sleep and the battle was postponed for seven days.

6. What happened at the end of the story?

**Ans:** The war was put to an end and they

happily became friends.

### Homework

**A.** Collect any two pictures related to the impacts of Iraq war and paste them in the given boxes. Also write about the impacts of war on human being and environment.

**Ans:**

1) The most immediate and tragic impact of war is the loss of human life. War leads to the deaths of soldiers and civilians alike, causing immense suffering and grief for families and communities.

2) War inflicts physical injuries on combatants and civilians, resulting in amputations, severe disabilities, and chronic health issues.

3) The psychological impact can include anxiety, depression, nightmares, and flashbacks, leading to a diminished quality of life and difficulties in relationships and daily functioning.

**B.** Suppose you are watching two of your friends fighting for whatever may be the reason. And you want to solve their fight, how would you do that? What lesson would you like to give them so that they do not fight in future:

**Ans:** I would emphasize the significance of empathy and understanding in resolving conflicts. Encouraging each friend to put themselves in the other's shoes can help foster compassion and facilitate a deeper understanding of the underlying emotions driving the conflict.

### My Learnings

**What have you learnt from this story?**

**Ans:** Peace is important in our life to achieve true happiness.

# 2

## Always Be Grateful

### Tune- UP

Write down a few things you are grateful for. Image your life without the thing you are grateful for, before you begin writing:

- Ans: 1) Food  
 2) Family  
 3) Good Health  
 4) Close friends  
 5) My teachers

### Knock Around !!

#### A. Flip your Attitude and show some Gratitude:

Ans: Do it yourself.

#### B. Write a letter to the person you are particularly grateful to have in your life.

Ans: Do it yourself.

### Exercise

#### A. Tick (✓) the correct option?

- Who was Ivan?  
Ans: An old fisherman
- A large bird with ..... alighted on a rock near Ivan.  
Ans: silvery feathers
- What did the fisherman do with the fish that way brought by Sina?  
Ans: Sell in the market
- How will the king reward the person who help him to find the big bird Sina?  
Ans: Both b) and c)
- Did the Ivan show his gratitude to the bird and save him?

Ans: No

#### B. Write T for true and F for false statements:

- Ivan had grown old so he could not go to the sea for fishing. **T**
- Ivan had his family who care for him. **F**
- Sina helped Ivan in getting the fish to sell in the market. **T**
- Ivan was torn between greed and his sense of gratitude to the bird. **T**
- Sina was very weak and all the soldiers caught Sina. **F**
- Sina and Ivan became good friends again. **F**

#### C. Find the words from the story whose meanings are given here:

- Household work - chores
- A mythological bird - Sins
- To be in a great fix - torn
- Unwilling - reluctant
- Inquisitive - curious
- Make an emotional appeal - pleaded

#### D. Who said these statements and to whom:

- "Is there none to look after you, grandpa?"  
Ans: **Sina Ivan**
- "Nobody in this world."  
Ans: **Ivan Sina**
- "Why does the king want the bird?"  
Ans: **Ivan Announcer**
- "A holy man has advised him to bathe in the blood of a Sina bird."  
Ans: **Announcer Ivan**
- "If you have any information about the bird, tell me."  
Ans: **Announcer Ivan**
- "Today, I've arranged a grand feast for you."  
Ans: **Ivan Sina**

**E. Answer the following questions:**

1. Who was Ivan? State his life.

**Ans:** Ivan and old fisherman he lived in a small village he had no children and his wife died long.

2. How did Sina help Ivan?

**Ans:** Sina helped Ivan by dropping a large fish at his doorstep every evening.

3. How did the king come to know about Ivan?

**Ans:** Ivan couldn't gave a coherent reply so, the annoucer felt he knew something so he informed the king about him.

4. Did Ivan help the king to find Sina?

**Ans:** Yes, Ivan helped to find sina.

5. What happened with Ivan after showing his ungrateful behaviour?

**Ans:** Sina took Ivan with him high in the air and he was never seen again.

**Homework**

**A. Write down everyday blessings you've noticed that you used to take for granted. For example, electricity that keeps the lights on; fresh, clean running water or powerful arm muscles that help you play your sport:**

- Ans:** 1) Waking up to a new day  
2) Good health  
3) Family & Loved ones  
4) Shelter and comfort  
5) Nowship food

**B. Describe something that happened in the past but you didn't feel grateful that time. Now think with gratitude and write down:**

**Ans:** During the height of the COVID-19 pandemic, I experienced a period of isolation and loneliness. However, with the passage of time and reflection, I have come to recognize the hidden blessings that were present amidst the difficulties. While

I initially felt frustrated by the restrictions, I now feel a deep sense of gratitude for the enforced solitude. It allowed me to take a step back from my fast-paced life and truly appreciate the importance of human connection.

**My Learnings**

**What have you learnt from this story?**

**Ans:** When you are grateful fear disappear and happiness appears.

**3**

**Sharing is Good**

**Tune-UP**

**What do you think sharing is good or bad? Should we share anything with others?**

**Ans:** Sharing is a really good habit. Yes we should share with others.

**Knock Around !!**

**A. Look at the plant and trees. They share their fruits, vegetables, leaves, shades, etc., with us. But what are we doing for them? Do we also share what they need like the clean air, water and soil? Write your views:**

**Ans:** Plants and trees require clean air and a healthy environment to thrive. They play a vital role in purifying the air by absorbing carbon dioxide and releasing oxygen through photosynthesis. In return, we should prioritize reducing air pollution, such as minimizing emissions from vehicles and industries, to maintain a clean and sustainable atmosphere for their growth.

**B. Like plants and trees, there are so many natural things that are around us and share their things with us. Look around and find those natural things that share their belongings with us. Make a list of them:**

**Ans:** 1) River and Lakes

2) Soil

3) Sun

4) Bees

5) Wind

6) Rain

**C. Do these natural things inspire you?**

**Ans:** Yes

**Exercise**

**A. Tick (✓) the correct option?**

1. What did the father of two brothers leave for them?

**Ans:** Both a) & b)

2. Abraham was .....

**Ans:** Kind and honest

3. What portion of the cow did Ali take for himself?

**Ans:** The hind side of the cow.

4. What did Ali do with the upper part of the tree?

**Ans:** Holes on the upper part of the tree.

5. What did they both share at the end?

**Ans:** The profits

**B. How will you react if you were in the same situation as Abraham was:**

**Ans:** If I would have been at the place of Abraham. I would have behaved the same and would have played the game smartly.

**C. According to you, what should be the agreement between both the brothers in accordance with the division of a cow and date-tree:**

**Ans:** The division of both and the date-tree should have been equal between the brothers which is profit should have been shared equally in both the cases.

**D. Answer the following questions:**

1. How were Ali and Abraham different from each other?

**Ans:** Ali was cunning and greedy whereas Abraham was useful.

2. Did Ali do fair with Abraham? How do you know?

**Ans:** No Ali didn't do fair with Abraham because he took the both tree and cow.

3. How did they both take care of the cow?

**Ans:** Abraham fed the cow very well and Ali got the milk from the cow.

4. How did Ali agree to share the money that he earned by selling the cow milk?

**Ans:** Ali agreed to share when Abraham taught him a lesson. Abraham beat the cow in the front portion and the cow kicked.

5. What did Ali do with the date-tree?

**Ans:** Ali took upper part of the tree. He made holes on the upper part of the tree. A kind of sweet-smelling juice came out of the holes and then the juice was collected in pots.

6. How did Abraham make Ali realise his mistake?

**Ans:** Abraham told to Ali that he can do anything with his part of share in both the cases that is when Ali realised his mistake.

**Homework**

**Look around and find out how all the human beings share their lives with one another, how they depend upon one another. Make a list of people or some of the occupations without which no life is possible. Also write how they help us and share their belongings with us:**

**Ans:**

1. **Farmers** - They share the fruits of their labor by supplying us with grains, vegetables.



- Teachers** - They share their knowledge and education resources to empower us.
- Construction workers** - They share their skills and labour by constructing and physical structures we rely on.

## 4 Selfishness Harms Us Only

### Tune-UP

What do you understand by the famous proverb from the bible:

"As you sow, so shall you reap"

**Ans:** knock around It means that the choices we make and the actions we take in our lives have consequences. If we act with kindness, we are will attract positive outcomes and experiences.

### Knock Around !!

**A. What do you think? Answer the following:**

1. What does being selfish mean to you?

**Ans:** Being selfish, to me, means prioritizing one's own interests, desires, and well-being above those of others, often at the expense of others' needs or the greater good.

2. Are these your beliefs or something you've learned? Are they true of you?

**Ans:** This definition of selfish is my beleif.

3. If you wer to define selfish into a positive statement, what else might selfish mean for you?

**Ans:** Being selfish can be viewed in a positive way In such cases, "selfish" might be mean as self-care, self-preservation, or self-empowerment.

4. List few things you do or used to do that nurture you, nourish you, bring you joy, make you feel good.

**Ans:** Spending quality time with loved ones, Pursuing hobbies and passions and Practicing self-care

5. When was the last time you did any of these thing for youself?

**Ans:** It was approximately one year ago that I did these things for myself.

**B. Collect and paste the pictures of some great people who devoted their lives to the welfare of mankind. Also write their names:**

**Ans:**



**Mahatma Gandhi**



**Vivekanander**



**Raja Ram Mohan Roy**

### Exercise

**A. Tick (✓) the correct option?**

1. Waht did all the person call that lady?

**Ans:** Hard working

2. She taught the girls how to:

**Ans:** all of these

3. Who helped the old widow to make up in the morning?

**Ans:** The big brown cockerel

4. The girls would start their ..... early in the morning.

**Ans:** household chores

5. Waht did the little girls do with the cockerel?

**Ans:** Wrung his neck

**B. Did both the girls do right with the big brown cockerel? Write your views here:**

**Ans:** No, both the girls didn't do right with the big brown cockerel. In their selfishness and their urge to sleep more they killed an innocent bird.

**C. How can you or your siblings help your mother in household chores?**

**Ans:** We both can set up table for dinner and help in serving food along with keeping the House clean.

**D. Do you think sleeping long is good? How would you feel if you will face the same as the two little girls were faced?**

**Ans:** Sleeping long can waste our day. I would have felt sad and guilty of my actions.

**E. Answer the following questions:**

1. Give character sketch of the old widow.

**Ans:** The old widow used to wear the cleanest and finest kerchief. She was very fond of washing, scrubbing, cooking and sewing. Everybody who knew her used to say that she was the most hard-working day.

2. Why did the old widow always wake up early in the morning? Who helped her in doing so?

**Ans:** Because she was a hardworking lady did the old widow always wake up early in the morning. A big brown cockerel helped her in doing so.

3. Why did the two little girls not want to wake up early in the morning?

**Ans:** The two little girls did not want to wake up early in the morning because they were always dreadfully sleepy.

4. What did the two little girls do with the cockerel?

**Ans:** The two little girls wrunged his neck do with the cockerel.

5. Did they enjoy the long sleep after the bird missing?

**Ans:** No they didn't enjoy the long sleep after the bird missing.

6. How did they realise their mistake?

**Ans:** They realised their mistake when they still have to wake up early even earlier than before.

### Homework

**A. What may be the advantages or disadvantages of being selfish, in your thought:**

**Ans:**

Advantages	Disadvantages
1) Independence	1) Strained relationships
2) Personal Growth	2) Lack of empathy
3) Self-Preservation	3) Isolation

**B. Write about yourself in the given lines keeping in mind the topic 'Selfish':**

**Ans:** Do it yourself.

## 5

### A Positive Attitude

#### Tune-UP

**List five negative attitudes which you may often come across and mention how can you change them into positive:**

- Ans:** 1) Judgement and criticism  
2) Blame and victim mentality.  
3) Envy  
4) Pessimism  
5) Entitlement

We can change these negative attitudes to positive ones by consistent effort and adopting more positive attitude.



### Knock Around !!

Find about the people who are physically challenged but they did not consider themselves weak, they always keep and maintain the positive attitude toward the life and achieve something good that they really deserve:

**Ans:** Marla Runyan, Stephen Hawking and Bethany Hamilton. These individuals, among countless others, show that a positive attitude and determination can help in doing extraordinary things.

### Exercise

#### A. Tick (✓) the correct option?

1. Who was Charles Plumb?  
**Ans:** A US Navy Jet Pilot
2. How many years did Plumb spend in a communist Vietnamese prison?  
**Ans:** Six years
3. What did the man do for Plumb?  
**Ans:** Packed his parachute
4. Which parachute did Plumb need when his plane shot down over enemy's territory?  
**Ans:** All of these

#### B. Plumb said "he needed many kinds of parachutes like his physical, mental, emotional and spiritual parachutes". What do you think that Plumb is talking about?

**Ans:** Physical Parachute refers to the practical resources and strategies, mental parachutes refers to the tools and practices we use to support our mental and cognitive well-being, emotional parachute refers to the support systems and practices we use to navigate our emotions and maintain emotional well-being and spiritual parachutes refers to the practices and beliefs that provide us with a sense of purpose, meaning, and connection to something greater than ourselves.

#### C. Draw a parachute in the given box and make a list of the items that are required to make a parachute:

- Ans:** 1) Fabric  
2) Suspension lines  
3) Harness  
4) Reinforcements  
5) Hardware and connectors  
6. Sewing material.

#### D. Answer the following questions:

1. Who was Plumb? Where did he spend his six years? Why?  
**Ans:** Plumb was a US Navy jet pilot in Vietnam. He spent 6 years in communist Vietnamese prison because he ejected and parachuted into enemy hands.
2. Who met Plumb in the restaurant? Why did he gasp in surprise and gratitude?  
**Ans:** Plumb met a man in the restaurant he gasped in surprise and gratitude when the man told him that he packed his parachute.
3. Why couldn't Plumb sleep that night?  
**Ans:** Plumb couldn't sleep that night thinking about the man wondering what he had like in a Navy uniform.
4. What did the audience ask from Plumb and what he replied?  
**Ans:** Plumb asked from the audience.
5. How did Plumb thank that man?  
**Ans:** Plumb thanked that man by saying that if your parachute hadn't worked he wouldn't be here today.

### Homework

#### A. Imagine the situation of Plumb when he was captured in a communist Vietnamese prison. How was he feeling? What could be the situation of his and his mind? Still he survived and got back. Write about him and his feelings. Also state his situation that you can imagine:

**Ans:** Being in a prison is difficult for anyone. We cannot fully relate with the feeling of Plumb. But Plumb must have felt helpless and scared. But his courage and strong mindset got him out.

**B. How can we overcome our negative attitudes? Write in your own words:**

**Ans:** We can overcome negative attitudes by self-awareness, effort, a commitment to personal growth and by practicing gratitude and positivity.

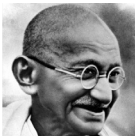
## 6

### Helpful to Others

#### Tune-UP

Collect and paste the pictures of some great people who devoted their lives to the welfare of mankind. Also write their names:

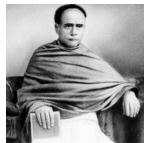
**Ans:**



Mahatma Gandhi



Mother Teresa



Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar

#### Knock Around !!

**A. Find any five synonyms of the word 'Helpful'. Also make sentences using that words:**

**Ans:** 1) **Supportive:** She was always supportive, offering guidance and encouragement whenever needed.

2) **Beneficial:** Regular exercise is beneficial for maintaining good health and well-being.

3) **Assistive:** The assistive technology provided him with the tools he needed to communicate effectively.

4) **Constructive:** The constructive feedback she received helped her improve her writing skills.

5) **Valuable:** His knowledge and expertise were invaluable in solving the complex problem.

**B. Think and write about our soldiers who are sacrificing their lives just to keep us safe. What do you think that how are they helping our nation?**

**Ans:** Our soldiers show true courage and selflessness as they willingly put their lives on the line to protect our nation and ensure our safety. The sacrifices made by our soldiers are commendable. Many have given their lives in the line of duty, paying the ultimate price for the safety and security of our nation.

#### Exercise

**A. Tick (✓) the correct option?**

1. What was scarce in the village?

**Ans:** Water

2. What did the boy see when he was coming back from stream with a pot of water?

**Ans:** An old man resting under the tree.

3. Boy's water pot got half empty. Because of it, his step-mother got .....

**Ans:** angry

4. Who made the boy rich?

**Ans:** King from some country

**B. What would you do if you were at the place of that young boy?**

**Ans:** I would have done the same as the boy because helping other should be our first Priority.

**C. Correct the given statements:**

1. Young boy used to wake up late in the morning.

**Ans:** Young boy used to wake up early in the morning.

2. He has given such an easy task as his siblings were given.

**Ans:** He has given such a difficult task as his siblings were given.

3. Old man snatched the pot of water to quench his thirst.

**Ans:** Old man begged him for water to quench his thirst.

4. Boy's water pot was full and his step-mother got happy with him.

**Ans:** Boy's water pot was half empty and his step-mother got angry with him.

5. The king blamed the young boy for not giving him water.

**Ans:** The king thanked the young boy for not giving him water.

**D. Do you think that the behaviour of the young boy's step-mother was good? What would you like to say about the same?**

**Ans:** No, the behaviour of the young boy's step-mother was not good. Even if the boy was not her real son she should have loved him like her own and should have treated him with love and respect.

**E. Answer the following questions:**

1. What was the routine of the young boy?

**Ans:** The young boy used to wake up early and get water stream for himself and his family.

2. Did the young boy help the old man and the lady? How?

**Ans:** Yes, the young boy helped the old man and the lady by giving them water.

3. How did the young boy's step-mother react after seeing the half-filled pot of water?

**Ans:** The young boy's step-mother got angry after seeing the half-filled pot of water.

4. What did the young boy vow?

**Ans:** The young boy vowed to not to give water to anyone on his way.

5. How did the young boy become rich?

**Ans:** The king from some country offered the boy jewellery and gold coins and he became rich.

**Homework**

**Observe each picture and write down how each type of technology help us in our daily life:**

**Ans:** Do it yourself.

**7**

**Be Brave and Have Faith on Fate**

**Tune-UP**

**Do you believe in fate? If yes, then share your personal experience for the same:**

**Ans:** Do it yourself.

**Knock Around !!**

**"Bravery is believing in yourself and that is something no one can teach you."**

**Write about what you think this famous quote means. Can you think of an example how you can do or you have already applied this in your own life?**

**Ans:** This quote suggests that no one in the world can build the feeling of bravery inside you it comes by your personal journey of self discovery and self-assurance can we can instill bravery in us by challenging and recognizing our fears.

## Exercise

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option?

1. What was the riddle asked by the princess?

**Ans:** 'I have a hair of two colours upon my head. What are they?'

2. How was the three tailors who came to the city?

**Ans:** Intelligent

3. Who solved the riddle asked by the princess?

**Ans:** Third tailor

4. What was the task given to the third tailor by the princess?

**Ans:** To spend the night with bear in the stable.

5. The tailor looked out of the carriage and said to the bear .....

**Ans:** "Do you remember the knife?"

### B. Who said these statement and to whom?

1. 'I have a hair upon my head of two colours. What are they?'

**Ans: Princess Tailors**

2. 'It is not black and white but brown and red.'

**Ans: Second tailor, Princess**

3. 'The princess has a gold and silver hair on her head.'

**Ans: Third tailor, Princess**

4. 'I couldn't crack a few nuts.'

**Ans: Bear, Third tailor**

5. 'Oh! Well, that is playing the pipe.'

**Ans: Third Tailor, Bear**

6. 'Oh! the bear is behind, coming to kill us.'

**Ans: Princess, Third tailor**

### C. Do you think this is the right way to choose the groom for any girl?

**Ans:** No, this is not the right way to choose the groom for any girl.

### D. Make Sentences using the given words:

1. **Scornfully:** She scornfully dismissed his proposal, rolling her eyes in disdain.

2. **Riddle:** The mischievous child spoke in riddles, leaving everyone puzzled and intrigued.

3. **Manners:** With impeccable manners,

4. **Instruction:** he followed the instructions carefully, impressing everyone with his etiquette.

5. **Satisfaction:** The delicious meal brought satisfaction to them leaving them content and satisfied.

6. **Astonishment:** The unexpected turn of events left everyone in astonishment.

### E. Answer the following questions:

1. **What was talked about the princess everywhere?**

**Ans:** The princess was talked everywhere for her behaviour because if the person was not able to solve her puzzle she used to send them away scornfully.

2. **What was the riddle asked by the princess and what did the three tailors reply?**

**Ans:** The princess asked hair of two colours on her head. The first second and third tailor replied gold and silver respectively.

3. **What was the reaction of princess when she got the right answer? Was she ready to marry with him?**

**Ans:** The princess turned pale and fell down to the ground with fright was the reaction of princess when she got the right answer.

4. **Why was the princess astonished?**

**Ans:** The princess astonished to see the tailor fresh and lively as he was and before.

5. **What was the king's order?**

**Ans:** The king's ordered a carriage order.

## Homework

- A. Surf the internet and find out the similarities and differences between bravery and courage.**

**Ans: Similarities** - Both bravery and courage involve taking action despite experiencing fear or facing challenging circumstances.

**Differences**- Bravery often relates to specific acts of valor in dangerous situations, while courage can encompass a wider range of contexts and challenges, including personal growth and moral dilemmas.

- B. Read some stories on fate and bravery from other books. Write the names of the stories that you had read, in the given lines:**

**Ans:** 1) The Brave little tailor.  
2) The Sword in the stone.  
3) The Lion and the Mouse.

## My Learnings

**What have you learnt from this story?**

**Ans:** When life gives you something that makes you feel afraid that's when life gives you a chance to be brave.

# 8

## Never Stop Learning

### Tune-UP

**Which is your favourite subject? What do you like the most about that subject?**

**Ans:** My favourite subject is more science. Moral Science.

### Knock Around !!

- A. Education is important for all. Everyone should have knowledge of everything at some extent. So what do you think now that why education is important for everybody:**

**Ans:** Education unquiereps individual with knowledge, skills and critical thinking abilities which are important to navigate various aspect of life. It also provides confidence.

- B. Who is the Education Minister of India? Write about him/her in the given lines. Also, paste his/her photograph in the given box:**

**Ans:** Shri Dharmendra Pradhan is the currect Education Minister of India. He began his political carrer as an Akhil Bhartiya Vidhyarthi Parishad Activitist.

## Exercise

- A. Tick (✓) the correct option?**

1. After the death of a jeweler, his family got into \_\_\_\_\_ trouble.

**Ans:** financial

2. What did the jeweler's wife given to her son to sell in the market?

**Ans:** Sapphire necklace

3. Where did the son take the necklace to sell it?

**Ans:** To his uncle's shop

4. How was the necklace which was given by the boy's mother?

**Ans:** Fake

5. How was the uncle's feeling for selling the necklace?

**Ans:** Real

- B. What would you do if you were at the place of the boy's uncle?**

**Ans:** I would have done the same as the boy's uncle in order to not to disappoint the boy and encourage him to study.

- C. Who said these statements and to whom:**

1. 'Take this necklace to your uncle's shop.'

**Ans:** Jeweler's Boy



2. 'Go to your mother and tell that right now market is not good.'

**Ans: Uncle Boy**

3. 'I didn't bring that necklace as when I checked it, I found that it was fake.'

**Ans: Boy Uncle**

4. 'Why did you say to keep it back and to bring it when the market is good?'

**Ans: Boy Uncle**

5. 'If I had told you at that time that it's fake, then you would have thought that I can lying.'

**Ans: Uncle Boy**

**D. Write the moral of the story in your own words:**

**Ans:** Education is the most powerful weapon which can be used to change the world. It's about widening your knowledge and absorbing the truth about life.

**E. Answer the following questions:**

1. What was the condition of the jeweler's family after his death?

**Ans:** After his death jeweler's family got into Financial trouble and they didn't have much money left for buying food.

2. What did the jeweler's wife take out of shelf to sell in the market? Why?

**Ans:** The jeweler's wife took out a sapphire necklace. to get some money in exchange.

3. What did the uncle say to the boy after watching the necklace?

**Ans:** The uncle said to the boy after watching the necklace that go to your mother and tell her that market is not good.

4. How did the boy get to know that the necklace is fake?

**Ans:** As he got good at examining jewels so the easily found that the necklace way fake.

5. Why did uncle not tell the truth about the necklace earlier?

**Ans:** Because If he had told the truth, then the boy would have thought that he was lying.

### Homework

**Search on internet about the famous author 'Chetan Bhagat'. Write the name of his few books and also some inspirational lines that he usually said about learning and reading:**

**Ans:** 1) Five point someone

2) One Indian Girl

3) Revolution 2020

Inspiration lines from Chetan bhagat - Learning never goes to waste. Every bit of knowledge you acquire is an investment in yourself and your future.

## 9

## Care for Others

### Tune-UP

**What three things show your honesty?**

**Ans:** Words cannot fully express the depth of love and care that my parents have for me. Parents love is unconditional.

### Knock Around !!

**What do you do and say to make people happy?**

**Everyday, you will make someone happy- you may not even know that you have done this. Try to think of all the things you have done and all the conversation you have had with people and answer the following questions:**

**1. Have you made someone happy? How?**

**Ans:** I made my mother happy when I complimented her that she looks beautiful.

**2. What did you do to make people happy?**

**Ans:** I usually compliment people or such simply show act of kindness to make them happy.

**3. How did you feel?**

**Ans:** I feel satisfied after seeing a happy face.

**4. Is there something you could do to make that person happy again?**

**Ans:** I will do everything that in my capacity to make the person happy again.

**5. Think about what are you going to do each day to make someone smile?**

**Ans:** Show genuine care and support, spend quality time and Practice act of kindness.

**Exercise**

**A. Tick (✓) the correct option?**

1. Where was the old man's son living?

**Ans:** In a city

2. How did Thomas feel when he saw his father?

**Ans:** Happy

3. Who said this "Can you come with me?"

**Ans:** Jerry

4. Did jerry stay with his son?

**Ans:** No

5. His father, Jerry noticed Thomas from a far distance, he waved his hand to draw his .....

**Ans:** attention

**B. Fill in the blanks:**

1. Jerry started his Journey and came to a city where his son used to work and stay.

2. Jerry was disappointed and just thinking about how to meet his son.

3. Jerry went to the office and asked at the reception counter.

4. Thomas was shocked and told the receptionist to send his father to the cabin immediately.

5. Thomas wondered why his father came alone after a long time.

**C. What would you do if you were at the place of Thomas?**

**Ans:** I would be at the place of thomas I would have appreciated my father's visit and would have gone with him.

**D. Write T for true and F for false statements:**

1. Jerry hadn't seen his son for few years and wanted to meet him. **T**

2. The neighbours gave the present address and office address of Thomas to jerry. **T**

3. Thomas did not allow hi father to come in his office. **F**

4. Jerry stayed with Thomas for few days. **F**

5. Thomas rushed to the place and noticed that the place was like a graveyard. **T**

6. Thomas was feeling proud of his parents' situation. **F**

**E. Answer the following questions:**

1. Who was jerry? Why did ho go to the city?

**Ans:** Jerry was an old man. He went to the city to meet his son.

2. How did Thomas respond after seeing his father?

**Ans:** Thomas was happy to see his father

3. Why did jerry say to Thomas to come with him to the village?

**Ans:** Jerry said to thomas to come with him to the village because his mom wanted to see him.

4. What did Thomas realise and wonder about?

**Ans:** Thomas wondered why his fathercame alone after a long time, he felt bad for treating his father in a weird manner.

5. What did Thomas find at the village?

**Ans:** He saw that his parents were not there.

6. Why did Thomas apologize to his father?

**Ans:** Thomas felt ashamed for his action and seeing parent's condition.

### Homework

**A. Look at each quote about caring. Write down whether you agree or not with the quote and explain what it means to you:**

1. "You really can change the world if you care enough."

**Ans:** Yes, I agree with this quite It means that individuals who have a deep passion, empathy, and dedication to making a positive impact can bring about significant change in the world around them.

2. "Nobody cares how much you know, until they know how much you care."

**Ans:** Yes, I agree with this quote It emphasizes the importance of empathy, compassion, and genuine interest in building connections and effectively communicating with others.

3. "When people care for you and cry for you, they can straighten out your soul."

**Ans:** Yes, I vcompletely agree with this quote It suggests that when people genuinely care about you and show their emotions, particularly in times of distress or sorrow, it has the potential to heal and bring harmony to your inner self.

4. "Never be so busy as not to think of others."

**Ans:** Yes, I do agree with this quote It means it is easy to get caught up in our own lives, tasks, and obligations, leading us to overlook the needs and concerns of others. However, it reminds us that true kindness and empathy require us to be

mindful of those around us, regardless of our own busyness.

5. "Why should I care when no one else does? For the simple reason that the most critical time to care is when no one else does."

**Ans:** Yes, I completely agree with this quote It says that it is discouraging when it appears that no one else cares or interests. However, it argues that during these times, it becomes even more essential for an individual to step up and show empathy and compassion.

**B. The Earth is our friend. There are many things the Earth gives us. Can you name a few things that we get from the Earth?**

**Ans:** 1) Oxygen

2) Fresh water

3) Minerals

4) Fossil fuels

5) Food

6) Medicinal resouces.

**C. Just like the Earth takes care of us. We should take care of the Earht too! Can you think of five different ways in which we can look after the Earth?**

**Ans:** 1) Opting for sustainable and eco-friendly choices in your daily life

2) Reduce energy consumption by turning off lights and electronic devices when not in use.

3) Conserve water by taking shorter showers, fixing leaky faucets, and using water-efficient appliances.

4) Get involved in local or global initiatives focused on environmental conservation

5) Spread awareness about environmental issues and the importance of sustainability.

# 10

## Challenges Make Life Interesting

### Tune-UP

Write about some challenges that you face everyday. What did you learn from that challenges?

**Ans:** Everyday in life we face so many challenges like failure and setbacks, dealing with stressful situations, trying to let go of negative attitudes - but one thing that every challenge teaches us is not to give up.

### Knock Around !!

**A.** "Stress is an integral part of our lives and has become a buzz word with everyone living." Define stress and quote various examples that have created stressful situations in your life:

**Ans:** Stress can be defined as a state of emotional strain or tension caused by various factors, such as circumstances or challenging events.

**Examples** - exam stress and health related stress

**B.** Surf the internet and find out the persons who met with various challenges to achieve the success. They faced many problems in their lives but never lost hope and finally achieved their goals. Paste the picture of such persons with their names in the given boxes and write what you have learnt from them:

**Ans:**



Nelson Mandela



Stephen Hawking



Hellen Keller

The one thing that we have learned from all these personalities is that obstacles can be conquered with determination and strong will to succeed.

### Exercise

**A.** Tick (✓) the correct option?

1. What was the name of the poor man?

**Ans:** Onda

2. While the man was returning home, it was quite dark. That night happened to be \_\_\_\_ .

**Ans:** Amavasya

3. On his way, he had to cross past a \_\_ ground.

**Ans:** Funeral

4. He held \_\_\_\_\_ in his hand tightly and hurriedly went to the ghosts.

**Ans:** stick

5. What did Onda ask the ghost Taapa?

**Ans:** To repay his loan

**B.** Answer the following questions:

1. What happened that night when Onda went begging very far?

**Ans:** That night when Onda went begging very far. It was quite dark while returning home. That night happened to be Amavasya.

2. What were all the ghosts say to Onda?

**Ans:** All the ghosts were merrymaking all around.

3. What did the ghost say to Onda?

**Ans:** The ghost said to Onda "We'll suck your blood ... we'll feast on your heart... Your tongue... and entrails".

4. How did Onda save his life from ghosts?

**Ans:** He asked the ghosts to repay his loans as much as seven pitchers and the ghost got terrified.

5. Did ghosts pay their loans?

**Ans:** Yes, ghosts paid their loans.

6. What was the interesting thing that happened that night?

**Ans:** Without knowing that pitchers had holes, ghosts started pouring money and silly ghosts kept on bringing to fill them fully.

## Homework

### GOALS CHALLENGE:

Today my challenge is: \_\_\_\_\_

What problem do I need to solve?

What supplies will I use?

What is my plan?

Ans: Do it yourself.

## My Learnings

What have you learnt from this story?

Ans: Being challenged in life is inevitable, being defeated is optional.

## Model Test Paper-1

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option?

1. What did the king's sword start doing?

Ans: vibrating

2. Who was Ivan?

Ans: An old fisherman

3. What did Ali and Abraham share at the end?

Ans: The profits

4. What did all the person call that lady?

Ans: Hard working

### B. Write T for true and F for false statements:

1. Sina was very weak and all the soldiers caught Sina. **F**

2. Ivan was torn between greed and his sense of gratitude to the bird. **T**

3. Ali and Abraham were brothers. **T**

4. The less the cockerel ate, the better the lady was pleased. **F**

### C. Find the words from the story 'Always Be Grateful' whose meanings are given here:

1. Household work: **Chores**

2. To be in a great fix: **torn**

3. Unwilling: **reluctant**

4. Inquisitive: **curious**

### D. Did both the girls do right with the big brown cockerel? Write your views here:

Ans: No, both the girls didn't do right with the big brown cockerel. In their selfishness and their urge to sleep more they killed an innocent bird.

### E. Answer the following questions:

1. Why was the sword excited for the battle?

Ans: The sword was excited at the prospect of taking part its first real battle.

2. How did Sina help Ivan?

Ans: Sina helped Ivan by dropping a large fish at his doorstep every evening.

3. Did Ali do fair with Abraham? How do you know?

Ans: No Ali didn't do fair with Abraham because he took the parts of both tree and cow.

4. Why did the two little girls not want to wake up early in the morning?

Ans: The two little girls wrung his neck do with the cockerel?

5. Why couldn't Plumb sleep that night?

Ans: Plumb couldn't sleep that night thinking about than man wondering what he had looked like in a navy uniform.

## Model Test Paper-2

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option?

1. What was scarce in the village?

Ans: Water

2. How was the three tailors who came to the city?

Ans: Intelligent

3. How was the uncle's feeling for selling the necklace?

Ans: Real

4. Who said this "Can you come with me?"

Ans: Jerry

### B. Make sentences using the given words:



1. **Riddle:** The mischievous child spoke in riddles, leaving everyone puzzle and intrigued.
2. **Satisfaction:** The delicious meal brought satisfaction to them leaving them content and satisfied.
3. **Manners:** With impeccable manners
4. **Astonishment:** The unexpected turn of events left everyone in astonishment.

**C. Fill in the blanks:**

1. Jerry started his Journey and came to a city where his son used to work and stay.
2. Jerry was disappointed and just thinking about how to meet his son.
3. Jerry went to the office and asked at the reception counter.
4. Thomas was shocked and told the receptionist to send his father to the cabin immediately.

**D. Answer the following questions:**

1. What was the routine of the young boy?  
**Ans:** The young boy used to wake up early and get water stream for himself and his family.
2. What was the king's order?  
**Ans:** The king's ordered a carriage order.
3. Why did uncle not tell the truth about the necklace earlier?  
**Ans:** Because If he had told the truth, then the boy would have thought that he was lying.
4. Did ghost pay their loans?  
**Ans:** yes, ghost payed their loans.